

(vii) "Involved with the Ward Girls" *new name redacted*

328. There have been many rumours reported to me of names of persons prominent in public life who have been said to have been involved with the Ward girls. They were so nebulous that it was difficult to deal with them. Suffice it to say that in every case I found a wholly innocent origin, such as that Stephen Ward had drawn a picture of a prominent person and that he had 'dropped' the name as if a friend of his. In no case has there been a shred of evidence to support the rumour. I reject them all as utterly without foundation.

~~SECRET~~

CHAPTER XXVI

RUMOURS ARISING INDIRECTLY OUT OF THE
PROFUMO AFFAIR

329. There were in June and July, 1963, rumours arising *indirectly* out of the Profumo affair, in this sense, that they were given credence because of it and became merged in the vast crop of rumours then circulating: and, for the reasons I have given, I have inquired into them:

(i) "The Man without a Head"

330. A certain Minister brought two connected rumours to my attention concerning himself which I also heard from other sources. They were referred to in foreign newspapers too. He pointed out that these were of a most damaging nature, and asked me to inquire into them:

- (i) That he was the unknown man in an improper photograph which featured in the recent Argyll divorce case; and that a copy of this photograph was in the possession of Stephen Ward. (Another version of this rumour was that the Minister paid a sum of money to the Duke to have the photograph altered so as to have his head removed from it.)
- (ii) That he paid money to prevent himself being cited in the Argyll divorce case; and that Stephen Ward acted as an intermediary in this transaction.

331. As to rumour (i), it has been demonstrated to my entire satisfaction that the "unknown" man in the photographs was *not* this Minister. All the photographs in the case have been produced to me. The man's head did not appear in any of them. In order to enable me to dispose of the matter, the Minister offered to undergo a medical examination: and he was examined by a medical man whose name was suggested by me, and who is of the highest eminence. This medical man proved conclusively that the man in the photographs was *not* this Minister. He gave me a written report in which he set out convincing detail. He showed that the physical characteristics of the "unknown" man differed in unmistakable and significant respects from those of the Minister.

332. Furthermore there were words written in capital letters below some of the photographs: and the photographs themselves, when found, were enclosed in a piece of notepaper on which there were sentences with capital letters. It is clear that the "unknown man" wrote the words in capital letters on the piece of paper and on the photographs. I have had the handwriting examined by an expert who compared it with a specimen of the handwriting of the Minister, taken without prior warning. The expert was able to prove conclusively that the writing on the photographs and that on the notepaper were by the same hand but *not* the writing of the Minister. The notepaper was the paper of a London Club, of which it may fairly be presumed that the unknown man is a member. But the Minister is not a member of that

~~SECRET~~

Club. There was further evidence before me (which was not before the Judge in the Argyll case) which indicated who the "unknown man" actually was. But I need not go into it here. Suffice it that it was not the Minister.

(ii) Was Money Paid?

333. As to rumour (ii) here again it has been demonstrated to my entire satisfaction that the Minister did not pay money to prevent himself being cited in the divorce case. I am quite satisfied that right from the very beginning the Duke of Argyll put before his legal advisers all the evidence he had of adultery by his wife with anyone: and that he told them that they were not on any account to be influenced by the identity of any individual: and that, if there was any evidence against a prominent man, they were not to consider his position. His legal advisers included some of the most respected and honoured names in the profession: and it was on their advice that the case was confined to the three named men and the "unknown man" in the photograph with whom I have already dealt above. At my request they gave me the fullest information about the case, and I am satisfied that their advice was sound. It was a hard fought case and no feelings were spared. I am satisfied that the Minister would have been cited if there had been evidence to justify it: and that the only reason he was not cited was because there was not such evidence.

334. That being so, there was no reason for the Minister to offer a sum of money, and I am satisfied that he did not do so. The Minister freely produced for my inspection his bank accounts for the relevant period, and there is not a trace of any sum of money having been paid directly or indirectly to or for the benefit of the Duke.

335. I have therefore come to the conclusion that this rumour also is entirely without foundation.

(iii) The Informers

336. I have yet to deal with two other rumours. They had these characteristics in common—each of them came from an informer who was of bad character with a criminal record—each of them recounted a story of immoral behaviour in which he or she was a participant—and each of them sought to implicate a Minister in this behaviour. In each case the story, if it were true, could point to a security risk. I have reason to think that in each case the informer had it in mind that, if he or she could convince me of the truth of the story, it would be all the more marketable to sell to the newspapers. Indeed, I was quite satisfied that such was the intention of one of them, for it was proved beyond question. She had, even during my Inquiry, gone so far as to enter into a conditional contract with a newspaper and got a payment on account. It was obvious that the evidence of these informers must be viewed with the greatest caution, but, even so, I did not think it would be right to reject it out of hand. The story might turn out to be true, just as Christine Keeler's story to the newspapers was true that she had an intimate association with Mr. Profumo. People who seek to make money out of their own immorality may still be telling the truth. So I felt I had to inquire in each case into the story, to test it all I could, to see if there was any corroboration of it, and to put it to the person affected. This I have done. I was satisfied that

~~SECRET~~

much of what I was told was untrue. If in what remained there were any evidence of a security risk, I would of course, report it. But after the fullest investigation I am satisfied that in each case there is no evidence that national security has been or may be affected.

337. There I must leave it, without setting out the details, for I am quite satisfied that if I were to do so I would be playing into the hands of these informers. They would, I am sure, go back to the newspapers and sell their stories for a high price. And my inquiry would be turned by them, not only into a witch-hunt, but also into an instrument for their sordid gain. This would be so distasteful a result that I beg to be excused from lending any aid to it.

(iv) Other Rumours

338. There were other rumours arising indirectly out of the Profumo affair, which only became current because of it (such as that a prominent person was visiting a girl every week as such-and-such a place or someone else had an affair with his secretary). These again were so nebulous that I found it difficult to deal with them. Nevertheless I investigated them and have to report there is not a shred of evidence in support of them. I reject them as utterly unfounded.

~~SECRET~~

CHAPTER XXVII

CONCLUSION ON PART IV

339. I know that Ministers and others have felt so aggrieved by the rumours about them that they have contemplated bringing actions for libel or slander in respect of them. I know, too, that they have refrained from doing so pending my inquiry. I hope, however, that they will not feel that honour requires them to pursue these matters further. My findings will, I trust, be accepted by them as a full and sufficient vindication of their good names. It is, I believe, better for the country that these rumours should be buried and that this unfortunate episode should be closed.

340. Equally I trust that all others will now cease to repeat these rumours which have been proved so unfounded and untrue: and that newspapers and others will not seek to put names to those whom I have deliberately left anonymous. For I fear that, if names are given, human nature being what it is, people will still say 'there's no smoke without fire'—a proposition which in this instance is demonstrably untrue.

341. This brings me to the end. It might be thought—indeed it has been thought—by some that these rumours are a symptom of a decline in the integrity of public life in this country. I do not believe this to be true. There has been no lowering of standards. But there is this difference to-day. Public men are more vulnerable than they were: and it behoves them, even more than ever, to give no cause for scandal. For if they do, they have to reckon with a growing hazard which has been disclosed in the evidence I have heard. Scandalous information about well-known people has become a marketable commodity. True or false, actual or invented, it can be sold. The greater the scandal the higher the price it commands. If supported by photographs or letters, real or imaginary, all the better. Often enough the sellers profess to have been themselves participants in the discreditable conduct which they seek to exploit. Intermediaries move in, ready to assist the sale and ensure the highest prices. The story improves with the telling. It is offered to those newspapers—there are only a few of them—who deal in this commodity. They vie with one another to buy it. Each is afraid the other will get it first. So they buy it on chance that it will turn out profitable. Sometimes it is no use to them. It is palpably false. At other times it is credible. But even so, they dare not publish the whole of the information. The law of libel and the rules of contempt of court exert an effective restraint. They publish what they can, but there remains a substantial part which is not fit for publication. This unpublished part goes around by word of mouth. It does not stop in Fleet Street. It goes to Westminster. It crosses the Channel, even the Atlantic and back again, swelling all the time. Yet without the original purchase, it might never have got started on its way.

342. When such deplorable consequences are seen to ensue, the one thing that is clear is that something should be done to stop the trafficking in scandal for reward. The machinery is ready to hand. There is a new Press Council already in being.

343. Although I have felt it necessary to draw attention to this matter, I would like to say that I have had the greatest co-operation and assistance from the newspapers and all concerned with them; and not least from those whose practices I hold to be open to criticism.

DENNING.

16th September, 1963.

SECRET

Printed and published by
HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE

To be purchased from
York House, Kingsway, London W.C.2
423 Oxford Street, London W.1
13A Castle Street, Edinburgh 2
109 St. Mary Street, Cardiff
39 King Street, Manchester 2
50 Fairfax Street, Bristol 3
35 Smallbrook, Ringway, Birmingham 3
80 Chichester Street, Belfast 1
or through any bookseller

Printed in England

(u) (X)

SECRET

FBI

Date: 10/9/63

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIR-TELAIR MAIL

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (65-68218)

FROM: SAC, BUFFALO (65-2578) (RUC)

BOWTIE
IS-R-GREAT BRITAINALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/3/02 BY SP1RSK/c

Re Bureau airtel, 9/23/63.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are the original
and four (4) copies of a letterhead memorandum (LHM) con-
taining the results of additional inquiries to identify
[redacted] and [redacted]

The investigation was conducted by SA [redacted]

Buffalo will conduct no further inquiries UACB.

- 3 - Bureau (Encs. [redacted]) (AM-RM)
- 1 - Buffalo

REC-53

65-68218-325

OCT 10 1963

EX-112

55 OCT 21 1963

Approved: _____

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____

M

Per _____

65-68218-325

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
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65-68218- 325 enclosure

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X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (65-68218)

DATE: 10/18/63

FROM : SAC, WFO (105-54272) (C)

SUBJECT: BOWTIE
IS - R - GREAT BRITAIN

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/3/82 BY SP1GSKJC

ReWFOlet and LHM to Bureau and Buffalo 9/20/63
which set out Passport Office file reviews on [redacted]
(up to 10/20/53) and [redacted]
and which set out a lead to review Passport
Office file on [redacted]

Enclosed for Bureau are seven copies of an LHM
dated and captioned as above which completes passport
file review on [redacted] and sets out passport
file review on his father, [redacted]. Enclosed also for
the Bureau are one negative and four copies each of pass-
port photographs of [redacted] and [redacted]

Enclosed for Buffalo are one
LHM for information and one copy each of passport photo-
graphs of the [redacted]. Buffalo has been conducting
investigation on the [redacted]

[redacted] passport file was reviewed by
IC [redacted] on 10/1/63 and 10/3/63. The
complete file was not available on the first date.
file was reviewed by SA [redacted]

Enclosed copies of [redacted] passport
photograph are dated 1953. Copies of a 1963 passport
photograph will be furnished the Bureau and the Buffalo
Office by R/S when processed.

- ② - Bureau (Encl. 27)
- 1 - Buffalo (65-2578) (Encl. 3) (Info) (RM)
- 1 - WFO

(4)

ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

EX-101

REC- 65-68218-326

23
OCT 21 1963

64 OCT 29 1963

Copy to LEGAT London (2 memos & photos)
by routing slip for

☒ info ☐ action
Date 12-22-63
by JPL/ACH

NAT. INT. SEC.

65-68218-326

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
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☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

65-68218- 326 enclosure

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 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO :

DIRECTOR, FBI (65-68218)

DATE: 10/24/63

FROM :





[Signature]
SAC, NEW YORK (105-62043) (RUC)

SUBJECT:

[Signature]
BOWTIE
IS - R - GREAT BRITAIN

Re WFO letter 9/20/63.

The NYO indices were reviewed and no information identifiable with the following noted.

1. 
2. 
3. 
4. 

*NO
LOCALITY*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/3/82 BY SP1 QSK/JC

REC-39

65-68218-327
25 OCT 28 1963

EX-112

- ② Bureau (RM)
2-Washington Field (105-54272) (RM)
1-New York


(5)

(b7c)

66 NOV 1 1963

65-68218-327

Routing Slip
FD-4 (Rev. 10-13-58)

Date 10/31/63

To

☒ Director

BU FILE # 65-68218

Att.

WFO file 105-54272

☐ SAC

Title BOUNTIE
IS-R-GREAT BRITAIN

☐ ASAC

☐ Supv.

☐ Agent

☐ SE

☐ CC

☐ Steno

☐ Clerk

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/3/82 BY SP10JSE

ACTION DESIRED

- ☐ Acknowledge
☐ Assign.....Reassign.....
☐ Bring file
☐ Call me
☐ Correct
☐ Deadline.....
☐ Deadline passed
☐ Delinquent
☐ Discontinue
☐ Expedite
☐ File
☐ For information
☐ Initial & return
☐ Leads need attention
☐ Return with explanation or notation as to action taken.

- ☐ Open Case
☐ Prepare lead cards
☐ Prepare tickler
☐ Recharge serials
☐ Return assignment card
☐ Return file
☐ Return serials
☐ Search and return
☐ See me
☐ Send Serials.....

REC-122

to NOT RECORDED

- ☐ Submit new charge-out
☐ Submit report by 1963
☐ Type

ReWFO letter and LHM 10/18/63. Enclosed for Bureau are 5 copies and 1 negative of a passport photo of [redacted] dated 6/25/63.

6 ENCLOSURE

SAC ALLAN G. [redacted]

WFO

See reverse side

Office

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

300
59 NOV 12 1963

65-68218-328

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET2

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Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

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- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

65-68218- 328 enclosure ; 329

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 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
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~~SECRET~~

Routing Slip
FD-4 (Rev. 10-13-58)

Date 12/17/63

To

☒ Director

FILE #

Att ~~CENTRAL RESEARCH~~

Title John Profumo

☐ SAC

☐ ASAC

☐ Supv.

☐ Agent

☐ SE

☐ CC

☐ Steno

☐ Clerk

65-68218

WALLACE
a R J

ACTION DESIRED

☐ Acknowledge

☐ Assign.....Reassign.....

☐ Bring file

☐ Call me

☐ Correct

☐ Deadline

☐ Deadline passed

☐ Delinquent

☐ Discontinue

☐ Expedite

☐ File

☐ For information

☐ Initial & return

☐ Leads need attention

☐ Return with explanation or notation as to action taken.

☐ Open Case

☐ Prepare lead cards

☐ Prepare tickler

☐ Recharge serials

☐ Return assignment card

☐ Return file

☐ Return serials

☐ Search and return

☐ See me

☐ Send Serials

☐ Submit new charge-out

☐ Submit report by

☐ Type

Attached letter from The Combined Special Services, Gloucestershire, England, being submitted for information.

(RM) ENCLOSURE

See reverse side

SAC R. W. BACHMAN
NEWARK

Office

74 DEC 26 1963

CLASS. BY SP1SKJC
REASON FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 3
DATE OF REVIEW 6/8/82

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/27/82 BY 68163 JSC

65-68218-NR-7

~~SECRET~~

North Cerney House,
Nr. Cirencester,
Gloucestershire,
England.

From: The Combined Special Services

CLASS. BY SP10SKJC
REASON-FORM II, 1-2.1
DATE OF REVIEW 04.01

Dear Sir or Madam,

The Instigators of the Profumo Scandal and
Race Conflict in America

Can these two things be connected? Is it really possible?

Please read this carefully:-

Britain was shaken to its foundations by the disclosure that her Secretary of State for War has been sharing a mistress with the Russian Assistant Naval Attaché and that thereafter he lied to Parliament. The British public was shocked as seldom before. This sordid business was originally organised by a powerful group of dangerous subversives who were attempting to entrap a Minister of State possessed of the top secrets of N.A.T.O.

The same central control has carefully prepared the present race conflicts in America. In 1955, the slogan "Free by '63" was devised by the Communist agency in America. It is now changed to "Freedom Now". The immensely powerful organisation which is at this present moment inflaming race conflict in America is connected with activities in far wider fields. The object is to cause a major clash between White and Black in America and so to weaken the U.S. in world affairs.

While all this was being prepared (and now that we face some of the consequences) a world wide campaign was organised to smear and destroy all anti-Communist groups. This is so powerful a scheme that many people are now afraid to be called anti-Communists.

If we allow all this to continue we shall be destroyed - all of us. The whole truth, all the facts, must be looked into before it is too late. The Profumo scandal in England and the race riots in America should alert us to action. If we do not awaken now, it will be too late. This is the crucial hour.

At the present time every possible device is being used to stop you from reading the whole truth or seeing the whole picture. Once you become acquainted with all the facts, evil policies will be reversed. Thus every effort is being made to stop you from knowing the whole truth.

This service, which is acquainted with all the facts, is at your disposal, and it is a matter of life and death that you should have the information it provides.

If you do not join with others now in devoting a little time to reading the whole story as this service discloses it, you will not be doing your part to stop the stampede towards disaster. If we do not all now rally, not ten more years will elapse before we are engulfed in a world of communism and socialism in which

ENCLOSURE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/27/82 BY SP10SKJC

~~SECRET~~

65-68218-NR-#7

family life is destroyed and the most ghastly vices worshipped in the place of God. The lust for power has led evil groups into ambitions which threaten every one of us as never before.

Amidst our prosperity some of us find this difficult to grasp. Read the facts and you will recognise that it is very near to the crucial hour of history. We must act now.

This famous private service called INTELLIGENCE DIGEST and THE WEEKLY REVIEW which has the best inside top-level intelligence information in the world, has faithfully told its subscribers the whole truth about Soviet policy for 24 years. Attack after attack has been made to stop us. None has yet been fully successful.

It gave the first information that while a British mission was actually in Moscow in 1939 Russia was likely to sign with Germany; an action which made World War II inevitable. This service gave the first preview of the famous Molotov-Ribbentrop agreement when no other service had even a clue of what was happening.

When Germany invaded Russia, this service alone gave an accurate description of the extraordinary reactions in the Red Army and amongst the peasantry. This so angered Russia that one of her most important agencies in London circulated a 38-page booklet in an attempt to destroy the influence of our service.

We gave the first accurate reports of Russia's opening cold war moves against her World War II allies and we were able to supply the most intimate details of future Soviet Policy.

Later on, our service was the first in the world to report that Russia was making her first A-bomb, and we were again the first service in the world to announce its explosion - confirmed by the White House in an official statement three weeks later.

Once again, we were the first service in the world to forecast changed Soviet relationships with China, and Russia's intention to intervene in the Middle East. Shortly afterwards came the big arms deliveries to Egypt.

Over a whole range of other vitally important subjects, including financial, economic and stock market trends, these services have been first in the field and have the highest accuracy rating in the world.

They are subscribed to by the official agencies of every important Government in the world. Our Russian services are so excellent, because we have developed special contacts over 24 years which have supplied us with the very inside story, because they have felt that the West must know the truth or one day be destroyed. Our information about what we call "Force X" has proved deadly accurate.

We have also always had the highest level contacts in political, financial and other circles, and have used only the greatest experts in our services. We have never had any ordinary journalistic staff.

What next?

Our informants tell us that some of the most crucial events in modern history are taking shape; events which will affect every one of us - our businesses and lives from A to Z.

It is vitally important that every responsible person should be fully inform-

~~SECRET~~

ed. Our service is a private one. It was formed in 1935 for the special information of those in responsible positions; it is the sort of report which an Intelligence Service would circulate to a Government.

It makes no attempt to be journalistic or to dress up at all. It is a special private report based on the top-level intelligence and intended only for persons who have great responsibilities and need to know the facts and to be guided in advance about what is going to happen.

The service is divided into three parts; two weekly summaries and a monthly supplement which gives rather more lengthy political, military and other reports. All are essential - but you can have one without the others.

We venture to suggest that a service with this accuracy record, which is subscribed to by all your leading Universities and all leading Governments in the world, is one which is now essential to you. We have no doubt that the top Universities and the main Governments do not subscribe without reason.

Yours faithfully,
The Publishers of The
Combined Special Services.

(S)

Return by Air Mail.

ACD/7

To: The Publishers,
Combined Special Services,
North Cerney House,
Nr. Cirencester,
Gloucestershire, England.

- *(1) Please send me INTELLIGENCE DIGEST for twelve months, and THE WEEKLY REVIEW for fifty-two weeks at the reduced trial subscription of \$28 (usually \$50).
 - *(2) Please send me INTELLIGENCE DIGEST only for twelve months at the reduced trial rate of \$14 (usually \$16).
 - *(3) Please send me THE WEEKLY REVIEW only for fifty-two weeks at the reduced trial subscription rate of \$20 (usually \$35).
 - *(4) Please send me THE WEEKLY RELIGIOUS REVIEW only for fifty-two weeks at the reduced trial subscription rate of \$15 (usually \$35).
- *Please strike out whichever does not apply.

I enclose my cheque.

Name: (Block letters please)

Address:

Date: Signature:

All include Air Mail postage, except WEEKLY RELIGIOUS REVIEW.

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

1 - Lee

1/22/64

Legal Attache, London (62-344)

Director, FBI (65-68218)

BOWTIE
IS - R - GREAT BRITAIN

DECLASSIFIED BY 1678 RFB/
ON 3-16-87

A review of instant file shows there are no outstanding leads at this time. You should review the file in your office and if there are no outstanding leads, it should be placed in a closed status. *(u)* *L*

1 - Foreign Liaison Unit (route thru for review) *not d.*

JPL:pa
(5) *W*

NOTE:

Bowtie is code name for the case involving Christine Keeler and John Profumo. The Legat, London, followed this case for information relative to the United States. At the present time there are no outstanding leads. *(u)*

CLASS. BY ~~SECRET~~
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

REC-16

EX-112

65-68218-33

19 JAN 23 1964

MAILED 8

JAN 23 1964

COMM-FBI

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
DeLoach _____
Evans _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

59 FEB 6 1964

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

~~SECRET~~

65-68218-330

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (105-62043)

SUBJECT: BOWTIE
IS-R & GREAT BRITAIN

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

DATE: 1/21/64

~~SECRET~~

CLASS. BY SP10SKS
REASON FCIM 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW

Enclosed herewith is a letter dated 1/13/64 from [redacted] together with newspaper clippings and photostats of two letters which were in the possession of STEPHEN WARD. (3u)

DECLASSIFIED BY 1678 SP10SKS
ON 9-23-86

[redacted] ENGLAND

[redacted] He also [redacted]
that the enclosures be returned to him.

The enclosures are being submitted to the Bureau for perusal and for possible interest. If they are found not to be of any interest, it is suggested that they be returned to New York, together with [redacted] letter, and an innocuous letter of reply will be sent to [redacted] enclosing the material he sent. It is proposed that in the letter [redacted] will be told that we cannot furnish any information in regard to the three questions that he asked. He would also be told that it would not be possible for me to go to London as he suggested. Another alternative would be to send the material to the legal Attache at London and have it returned [redacted]

The NYO will take no further action pending the decision of the Bureau.

- 2 - Bureau (Encs. 4)
- 1 - New York (105-62043)

JFM:KGD

ENCLOSURE

REC 81

65-68218-33

12 JAN 22 1964

NAT. INT. SEC.

65-68218-33

Classified by 9145 JTE Eby/pal
Declassify on: OADR
FOIA 26, 529

EX 104

SAC, New York (105-62043)

1/29/64

REC 8

Director, FBI (65-68218) 331

1 - Belmont
1 - Sullivan
1 - Branigan
1 - Lee

BOVIE
IS - R - GREAT BRITAIN

Reurlet 1/21/64.

The enclosures to relet have been reviewed and do not appear to be of any interest to the Bureau in instant case. The enclosures are returned herewith. You should prepare a reply to [redacted] informing him that this Bureau cannot furnish answers to the questions he asks.

[redacted] By such action, [redacted] will be discouraged from attempting to furnish any additional information to this Bureau. (b7D)

For the information of the Legat, London, a copy of relet is attached. Also enclosed is one copy of a letter written to the SAC, New York, by [redacted] and also enclosed are the three enclosures to the letter of [redacted]

Enclosures 4

2 - London (65-344) (Enclosures 5)

1 - Foreign Liaison Unit (route thru for review)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/3/82 BY SP10S

JPL:pa
(10)

NOTE:

MAILED 4

JAN 29 1964

COMM-FBI

See cover memo W. A. Branigan to W. C. Sullivan, same caption, dated 1/28/64, prepared by JPL:pa.

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
DeLoach _____
Evans _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

68 FEB 5 1964

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

FBI OFFICE
REC'D REF NO.

65-68218-331

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO :

W. C. Sullivan *WCSP-1150*

DATE: 1/28/64

FROM :

W. A. Branigan *WA*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE
1 - Lee

SUBJECT:

BOWTIE

INTERNAL SECURITY - R - GREAT BRITAIN

CLASS BY *SP1000*
REASON FOR *1117*
DATE OF REVIEW *1/3*

SECRET

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
DeLoach _____
Evans _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____

Bowtie is the code name for the case involving Christine Keeler and John Profumo which took place in England in 1963.

BACKGROUND:

DECLASSIFIED BY *1678 RFO/STH*
ON *9-23-86*

(b7D)
[REDACTED]
he was interviewed on two occasions by Assistant Director Malone to determine if he had any information concerning espionage activities in the United States. He had no such information.

CURRENT STATUS:

(u) EX-103
REC-52 65-68218-332
[REDACTED] wrote a letter dated January 13, 1964, to Mr. Malone and enclosed a photograph of Mandy Rice-Davies, Bob Hope and Louis Shurr, manager of Hope. Rice-Davies is a friend of Christine Keeler and a prostitute. This photograph appears to have been taken from a newspaper or magazine. [REDACTED] in his letter, stated that Shurr was at a party in England in November, 1962, and went off after the party with either Rice-Davies or Christine Keeler. 23 JAN 31 1964

[REDACTED] also enclosed two letters which he stated were in the possession of Dr. Stephen Ward, who was tried in England for living off the earnings of prostitutes and committed suicide. One letter is from [REDACTED] (phonetic) in Los Angeles dated September 6, 1961, and pertains to a proposed business deal. [REDACTED] feels the letter is double talk and actually refers to "sex parties." The other letter is a cryptic note with an illegible signature.

65-68218 *277* JPL:pa (5)
Enclosure

65-68218-332

~~SECRET~~

W. A. Branigan to W. C. Sullivan
Re: BOWTIE
65-68218

[REDACTED] (7C) (b7D)

OBSERVATIONS:

Assistant Director, Malone, advised by letter dated January 21, 1964, that he could answer this letter informing that the information cannot be furnished to him [REDACTED] (b7D)

[REDACTED] In view of the Director's instructions concerning interviewing [REDACTED] it is believed that Assistant Director Malone should acknowledge the letter as set forth above.

ACTION:

(b7D)
There is attached a letter to the New York Office instructing that [REDACTED] letter be acknowledged in line with the suggestion set forth in New York letter dated January 21, 1964.

WAL
over
WAL
WAL

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

1-Mr. Haynes
1-Liaison

LEGAT, London

Classified by ~~9-13-84~~ ~~16700~~ February 7, 1964

Declassify on: OADR

Director, FBI (65-68218)

CLASS. BY ~~2013~~
REASON-FCIM N. 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW ~~12/1/83~~

CHRISTINE KEELER
JOHN PROFUMO

INTERNAL SECURITY - RUSSIA - GREAT BRITAIN

CLASSIFIED DECISIONS FINALIZED
BY DEPARTMENT REVIEW COMMITTEE (DROC)
DATE: APR 8 1987

Attached are the fingerprints of Margaret Rose Susan Hawkins, nee: Richardson, also known as: Ronna Ricardo, Margaret Ricardo, Margaret Rose Susan Lesley, Susan E. Lesley, Ronna Orr, Margaret Rose Orr. Hawkins, as Ronna Ricardo, was one of the figures in the Profumo case. On December 13, 1963, Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) learned from the State Department that she had entered the United States on a British passport under the name Margaret Rose Susan Lesley. INS records disclosed she was issued a B-2 visa at London, October 22, 1963, and was admitted for thirty days as a visitor for pleasure on October 23, 1963. She was accompanied by Deborah Lesley, born October 28, 1961, in London, England. She was married to Garland Bredie Silky Hawkins at Washington, D.C., on December 1, 1963. Her husband served in the United States Air Force from August 9, 1959, to June 27, 1963, when he was honorably discharged. According to the mother of Garland Hawkins, he has admitted that he is the father of the child. On December 30, 1963, she appeared at INS and attempted to extend her stay indefinitely. This was denied, and she was given until February 1, 1964, to leave the country. This she failed to do. On February 4, 1964, she was served with an Order to Show Cause why she should not be deported, but no arrest warrant was issued pending the outcome of the proceedings.

The Department of State has advised INS that in connection with her application for a nonimmigrant visa, she orally acknowledged that she had not been arrested nor convicted of any crime. According to State, she admitted during the trial of the late Dr. Stephen Ward that she had been arrested and convicted on a charge of prostitution.

Tolson
Belmont
Mohr
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
DeLoach
Evans

Enclosure

1-Foreign Liaison Desk (detached) 1964

REC-33

(See Note next page)

8131894

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

MAILED

FEB 10 1964

COMM-FBI

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

65-68218-333

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Letter to London
Re: Christine Keeler
John Profumo
65-68218

[REDACTED]

INS is proceeding against Mrs. Hawkins to effect her deportation and is also considering prosecution for falsely obtaining a United States visa, a felony. INS desires to obtain information which they can use in a hearing which will establish Mrs. Hawkins' identity as the Margaret Orr, the subject of the above arrests, and, if possible, the person who admitted prostitution in the Ward trial. [REDACTED]

This should be handled expeditiously and the results furnished attention Liaison Section. [REDACTED]

NOTE: Request received 2/6/64 by Liaison Agent [REDACTED] from Carl G. Burrows, Assistant Commissioner, Investigations, INS. [REDACTED]

This case is considered urgent by the Commissioner, INS. [REDACTED]

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

CLASSIFIED DECISIONS FINALIZED
BY DEPARTMENT REVIEW COMMITTEE (DR)

Legat, London

DATE: APR 8 1967

Director, FBI (65-68218)

2 - Original & 1
1 - Liaison
1 - Yellow
1 - Mr. Haynes

CHRISTINE KEELER

JOHN PROFUMO

INTERNAL SECURITY - RUSSIA - GREAT BRITAIN

ReBulet 2/7/64. Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) advised Bureau Liaison that Margaret Hawkins, aka., Ronna Ricardo, voluntarily departed the U. S. for London by air on the night of 2/11/64. She left on the advice of her attorney who convinced her that her departure would be the best for all parties concerned.

1 - Foreign Liaison (detached)

9-23-86
Classified by 1678254
Declassify on: OADR

NOTE:

(b1) Ronna Ricardo, a figure in the trial of the late Dr. Stephen Ward. INS had instituted deportation action and was considering criminal action against Ricardo for falsely securing a visa and desired to establish her previous arrests for prostitution. INS still desires this information in the event Ricardo should attempt to re-enter the U.S. Above information furnished Liaison Agent [redacted] by Assistant Commissioner Carl Burrows, INS.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

CLASS BY SP1GSKJC
REASON FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW

REC-1 65-68218-3

19 FEB 17 1964

Tolson _____
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Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
DeLoach _____
Evans _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

MAILED 8
FEB 17 1964
COMM-FBI

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

65-68218-334

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~~~SECRET~~

DECODED COPY

☐ AIRGRAM ☒ CABLEGRAM ☐ RADIO ☐ TELETYPE

 9-23-86
 Classified by 7678 BFA/H
 Declassify on: OADR

 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
 OTHERWISE

 URGENT 2-17-64
 TO DIRECTOR
 FROM LEGAT LONDON

NO. 34

 BOWTIE. REBULET FEBRUARY 7 LAST REGARDING MARGARET ROSE SUSAN
 HAWKINS, AKA, ONE OF FIGURES OF PROFUMO CASE.

 INS PROCEEDING AGAINST HER ON DEPORTATION CHARGE AND DESIRE
 INFORMATION TO ESTABLISH HER IDENTITY AS RONNA RICARDO,
 CONVICTED PROSTITUTE. (S)(u)

 SHE ARRIVED LONDON BY AIR FROM WASHINGTON, D. C. FEBRUARY 12
 LAST UNDER NAME LESLEY. EMBASSY HAS FORWARDED TO STATE CERTI-
 FIED COPY BIRTH CERTIFICATE, DIVORCE RECORD FROM ORR, NEWS-
 PAPER CLIPPINGS AND HAS OFFICIALLY REQUESTED COPY OF TRANSCRIPT
 OF TRIAL. EMBASSY MADE REQUEST TO COURT FOR CERTIFIED COPY
 OF CONVICTIONS. THIS TURNED DOWN AS CANNOT BE GIVEN WITHOUT
 CONSENT OF INDIVIDUAL.

 IT WOULD APPEAR THAT SINCE SHE IS NOW IN U K AND OUTSIDE
 JURISDICTION INS THIS INFO NO LONGER NEEDED. (S)(u)

UACB NO FURTHER ACTION BEING TAKEN LONDON. (S)(u)

 CLASS. BY ~~SP-1~~
 REASON FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
 DATE OF REVIEW ~~OADR~~

CHARLES W. BATES

RECEIVED: 11:29 AM RTS

 FEB 15 5 00 PM '64
 59 FEB 24 1964

EX-108

REC 8

3RD CC: MR. BRENNAN

25 FEB 18 1964

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~~~SECRET~~
 If the intelligence contained in the above message is to be disseminated outside the Bureau, it is suggested that it be suitably
 paraphrased in order to protect the Bureau's cryptographic systems.

65-68218-335

~~SECRET~~

FBI

Date: 2/27/64

~~SECRET~~

Transmit the following in

AIRTEL

Classified by 9-25-86

(Type in plain text or code)

Via

Declassify on: OADR

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (65-68218)

FROM: LEGAT, LONDON (62-344)

CHRISTINE KEELER
JOHN PROFUMO
IS - RUSSIA - GBALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISECLASS. BY SP10
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 0632

ReBulet 2/14/64, captioned as above.

For the information of the Bureau, Mr. [REDACTED] Immigration & Naturalization Service officer, Frankfurt, Germany, was in London February 25-26, 1964, regarding the INS interest re MARGARET HAWKINS, mentioned in relet, and other call girls who figured prominently in the KEELER-PROFUMO Affair.

ENC

CLASSIFIED DECISIONS FINALIZED

BY DEPARTMENT REVIEW COMMITTEE (DROC)

DATE: APR 8 1987

- 3 - Bureau - 1 - Du 6478A
- 1 - Liaison (sent direct)
- 1 - London

REC-9

MAR 3 1964

AEM:vw

MAR 13 1964

Sent

M

Per

Special Agent in Charge

~~SECRET~~

65-68218-336

SEC.

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~
~~SECRET~~

Lon 62-344

(b7D)

[REDACTED]

(S)(u)

As an additional item of information for the Bureau, the following is set forth:

[REDACTED]

(S)

(b1)

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : The Director

DATE: MARCH 5, 1964

FROM : N. P. Callahan

SUBJECT: The Congressional Record

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/3/82 BY SP10SKJC

Pages 4165-4166. Congressman Feighan, (D) Ohio, advised that he had received thousands of letters from people throughout the country expressing strong feelings on why Richard Burton should not be admitted into this country. He stated "One letter and an accompanying editorial captures the main stream of popular opinion in our country on this issue. That letter was sent by Mr. William Loeb, president and publisher of the Manchester Union Leader and New Hampshire Sunday News, in which he enclosed a copy of a front page editorial which he had written and which appeared in the February 19, 1964, issue of the Manchester Union Leader." The letter and editorial were inserted in the Record. The editorial points out that the State Department has stated it sees no reason why Burton shouldn't be granted a visa. The editorial also comments on the fact that the State Department granted Lee Oswald a

passport to return to this country from Russia. The editorial goes on to state "Along with the Burton case, we now also have a 23-year-old British call girl who was involved with Christine Keeler, living in the U. S. Capital, courtesy of our State Department. It readily gave her a visa at the U. S. consulate in London."

Bow Tie

65-68218-

NOT RECORDED
126 MAR 10 1964

In the original of a memorandum captioned and dated as above, the Congressional Record for March 4, 1964 was reviewed and pertinent items were marked for the Director's attention. This form has been prepared in order that portions of the original memorandum may be clipped, mounted, and placed in appropriate Bureau case or subject matter files.

65-68218-NR

ORIGINAL FILED IN 66-1731-2477

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

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- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

65-68218- 337

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 X FOR THIS PAGE X
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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~SECRET~~

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (65-68218)

DATE: 4/14/64

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (105-62043)

SUBJECT: BOWTIE
IS - R - GREAT BRITAIN

DECLASSIFIED BY 1678 RPK/H
ON 3-16-87

Furnished herewith as an enclosure to the Bureau is a xerox copy of a circular originating with the "Combined Special Services, North Cerney House, Nr Cirencester, Gloucestershire, England", entitled, "The Instigator of the Profumo Scandal and Race Conflict in America".

Enclosed circular was made available to the NYO by the Office of the USA, SDNY, which office had received the circular in the mail.

NYO files reflect that by letter dated 2/24/64, Mr. GLENN CRAIG, Director of Public Relations, National Biscuit Company (Nabisco), NYC, advised that a number of personnel at the Nabisco general office, NYC, had received copies of the above circular.

In view of the general contents of the circular, [REDACTED] is being left to the discretion of the Bureau. (S)(u)

The foregoing is furnished for the information of the Bureau.

- 2 - Bureau ((Encl. 1) (RM)
1 - New York

AES:mtm
(3)

ENCLOSURE
ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

CLASS. BY ~~EDIGSE 30~~
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW

REC-40

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

65-68218-338

3 APR 16 1964

~~SECRET~~

SOVIET SECTION

6245
66 APR 23 1964

65-68218-338

U.S. ATTORNEY

1964 MAR 19 11:19

S. D. N. Y.

North Cerney House,
Nr. Cirencester,
Gloucestershire,
England.

From: The Combined Special Services

Dear Sir or Madam,

The Instigators of the Profumo Scandal and
Race Conflict in America

Can these two things be connected? Is it really possible?

Please read this carefully:-

Britain was shaken to its foundations by the disclosure that her Secretary of State for War has been sharing a mistress with the Russian Assistant Naval Attaché and that thereafter he lied to Parliament. The British public was shocked as seldom before. This sordid business was originally organised by a powerful group of dangerous subversives who were attempting to entrap a Minister of State possessed of the top secrets of N.A.T.O.

The same central control has carefully prepared the present race conflicts in America. In 1955, the slogan "Free by '63" was devised by the Communist agent in America. It is now changed to "Freedom Now". The immensely powerful organisation which is at this present moment inflaming race conflict in America is connected with activities in far wider fields. The object is to cause a major clash between White and Black in America and so to weaken the U.S. in world affairs.

While all this was being prepared (and now that we face some of the consequences) a world wide campaign was organised to smear and destroy all anti-Communist groups. This is so powerful a scheme that many people are now afraid to be called anti-Communists.

If we allow all this to continue we shall be destroyed - all of us. The whole truth, all the facts, must be looked into before it is too late. The Profumo scandal in England and the race riots in America should alert us to action. If we do not awaken now, it will be too late. This is the crucial hour.

At the present time every possible device is being used to stop you from reading the whole truth or seeing the whole picture. Once you become acquainted with all the facts, evil policies will be reversed. Thus every effort is being made to stop you from knowing the whole truth.

This service, which is acquainted with all the facts, is at your disposal, and it is a matter of life and death that you should have the information it provides.

If you do not join with others now in devoting a little time to reading the whole story as this service discloses it, you will not be doing your part to stop the stampede towards disaster. If we do not all now rally, not ten more years will elapse before we are engulfed in a world of communism and socialism in which

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
MAR 25 1964	
FBI - NEW YORK	

105-62093-15
69-68218-338

... life is destroyed and the most ghastly vices worshipped in the place of God.
... for fear has led evil groups into ambitions which threaten every one of us
... before.

Amidst our prosperity some of us find this difficult to grasp. Read the facts
and will recognise that it is very near to the crucial hour of history. We must
act now.

This famous private service called INTELLIGENCE DIGEST and THE WEEKLY REVIEW
which has the best inside top-level intelligence information in the world, has faith-
fully told its subscribers the whole truth about Soviet policy for 24 years. Attack
after attack has been made to stop us. None has yet been fully successful.

We gave the first information that while a British mission was actually in
Moscow in 1939 Russia was likely to sign with Germany; an action which made World
War II inevitable. This service gave the first preview of the famous Molotov-Ribben-
trap agreement when no other service had even a clue of what was happening.

When Germany invaded Russia, this service alone gave an accurate description
of the extraordinary reactions in the Red Army and amongst the peasantry. This so
angered Russia that one of her most important agencies in London circulated a 38-page
booklet in an attempt to destroy the influence of our service.

We gave the first accurate reports of Russia's opening cold war moves against
her World War II allies and we were able to supply the most intimate details of
future Soviet Policy.

Later on, our service was the first in the world to report that Russia was
making her first A-bomb, and we were again the first service in the world to announce
its explosion - confirmed by the White House in an official statement three weeks
later.

Once again, we were the first service in the world to forecast changed Soviet
relationships with China, and Russia's intention to intervene in the Middle East.
Shortly afterwards came the big arms deliveries to Egypt.

Over a whole range of other vitally important subjects, including financial,
economic and stock market trends, these services have been first in the field and
have the highest accuracy rating in the world.

They are subscribed to by the official agencies of every important Government
in the world. Our Russian services are so excellent, because we have developed
special contacts over 24 years which have supplied us with the very inside story,
because they have felt that the West must know the truth or one day be destroyed.
Our information about what we call "Force X" has proved deadly accurate.

We have also always had the highest level contacts in political, financial
and other circles, and have used only the greatest experts in our services. We
have never had any ordinary journalistic staff.

What next?

Our informants tell us that some of the most crucial events in modern history
are taking shape; events which will affect every one of us - our businesses and
lives from A to Z.

It is vitally important that every responsible person should be fully inform-

ed. Our service is a private one. It was formed in 1938 for the special information of those in responsible positions; it is the sort of report which an Intelligence Service would circulate to a Government.

It makes no attempt to be journalistic or to dress up at all. It is a special private report based on the top-level intelligence and intended only for persons who have great responsibilities and need to know the facts and to be guided in advance about what is going to happen.

The service is divided into three parts; two weekly summaries and a monthly supplement which gives rather more lengthy political, military and other reports. All are essential - but you can have one without the others.

We venture to suggest that a service with this accuracy record, which is subscribed to by all your leading Universities and all leading Governments in the world, is one which is now essential to you. We have no doubt that the top Universities and the main Governments do not subscribe without reason.

Yours faithfully,
The Publishers of The
Combined Special Services.

Return by Air Mail.

ACD/?

To: The Publishers,
Combined Special Services,
North Cerney House,
Nr. Cirencester,
Gloucestershire, England.

- *(1) Please send me INTELLIGENCE DIGEST for twelve months, and THE WEEKLY REVIEW for fifty-two weeks at the reduced trial subscription of \$28 (usually \$50).
- *(2) Please send me INTELLIGENCE DIGEST only for twelve months at the reduced trial rate of \$14 (usually \$16).
- *(3) Please send me THE WEEKLY REVIEW only for fifty-two weeks at the reduced trial subscription rate of \$20 (usually \$35).
- *(4) Please send me THE WEEKLY RELIGIOUS REVIEW only for fifty-two weeks at the reduced trial subscription rate of \$15 (usually \$35).

*Please strike out whichever does not apply.

I enclose my cheque.

Name: (Block letters please)

Address:

Date: Signature:

All include Air Mail postage, except WEEKLY RELIGIOUS REVIEW.

GRAND CENTRAL
STATION
5¢ POSTAGE

NEW YORK, N.Y. 10017
JAN 11 1964

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D.C.
New York, N.Y.

for twelve months, and 1 WEEK
for twelve months at the
rate of \$5.00 per year
for fifty-two weeks
for fifty-two weeks
for fifty-two weeks

WEEKLY REVENUE REVIEW

XXXXXX
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

3

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- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
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65-68218- NR #9

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 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

TRUE COPY

[REDACTED] (b7c)
April 22, 1966

Dear Sir,

Upon receiving this ten-dollar bill this week I immediately noticed the name of Christine Keeler. A name which rocked the British government who became famous or should I say infamous for her activities involving three governments.

I am enclosing two copies of the bill for a check-out on the auto-graph as to being a authentic handwriting of Christine Keeler. //

It may prove valuable as a collectors item on Autographs. /

Thanking you for your services. 8

I remain Sincerely Yours,

[REDACTED] (b7c)
P. S. The name has been written with pen and ink and checking with the bank the bill is genuine //

Enc. returned to courier as date 4-27-66
ITC 4-26-66
ack 4-27-66
EFT/asp
REC-1 65-65218-339
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/2/82 BY SPICER
APR 29 1966
8-44

65-68218-339

(67C)

April 22, 1966

Dear Sir,

Upon receiving this ten dollar bill this week I immediately noticed the name of Christine Keeler, a name which rocked the British government who became famous or should I say infamous for her activities involving three governments.

I am enclosing two copies of the bill for a check-out on the autograph as to being a authentic hand-writing of Christine Keeler.

It may prove valuable as a collectors item on Auto graphs.

Thanking you for your services.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/3/82 BY SP18SKJ

I remain Sincerely yours,

(67C)

-NR

ITC 4-26-66
4-27-66
P.E.F./af
P.D.

The name has been written with pen and ink and checked with the bank the bill is genuine.

ENCLOSURE

CORRESPONDENCE

Returned in correspondence
4-27-66 E/P

REC-1
65-68218-339

April 27, 1966

[REDACTED]

(679)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/3/82 BY SP1ASK/C

Dear Mr. [REDACTED]

Your letter of April 22nd, with enclosures,
has been received.

While I would like to be of service, the FBI
Laboratory conducts examinations only for duly authorized
law enforcement and government agencies. I am returning
the material you forwarded and hope you will understand
my inability to be of assistance in this instance.

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director



Enclosures (2)

NOTE: Bufiles contain no record identifiable with correspondent.
He enclosed copies of the ten-dollar bill containing the name,
Christine Keeler DE FOUCH

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Wick _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

EFT:asf (3)

69 MAY 5 1966

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

65-68218-339

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

DECLASSIFIED BY 1678 RFA
9-23-86

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 11/18/66

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK

CLASS. BY [redacted]
REASON-FCIM 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW [redacted]

SUBJECT: MICHAEL H. B. EDDOWES
BRITISH ATTORNEY
INFORMATION CONCERNING

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. DeLoach	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Wick	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

On 11/7/66, [redacted] called me personally

This case is known to the Bureau under file number 65-68218, "JOHN PROFUMO; CHRISTINE KEELER; IS-R, Great Britain".
INTERNAL SECURITY- RUSSIAN

[redacted]

[redacted] stated he would like to come to the United States to discuss this matter with me so that something could be done about something he feels is a very serious matter.

I told [redacted] the FBI had no jurisdiction in this matter and while his confidence was appreciated, it was pointed out this was a matter that should be handled in Great Britain. He felt that if he could talk to someone who would listen, he had some valuable information of an Espionage nature that could be of interest to the FBI. He asked that information concerning his call be passed on to Mr. HOOVER.

- 2 - Bureau
- 1 - New York

JFM:kkb
(3)

REC 109

SECRET

NOV 14 1966

CRIME RESEARCH

65-68218-340

EXP. PROC.

NOV 14 1966

12-3-85
Classified by 945JTB/eg/bat
Declassify on: OADR
FOIA #261,529

(67D)

Enc
Plial

Q

~~SECRET~~
~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

~~(S)~~ (u)

(b7D)

yes.

~~SECRET~~
~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

DECLASSIFIED BY 1678 EFP/ab
ON 9-23-86

11/18/88

~~SECRET~~

AIRTEL

Classified by 915 EFP/ab
Declassify on: OADR
FOIA #261,509

1 - Mr. Lee

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

To: Legat, London (62-344)

From: Director, FBI (65-68218) - 340

BOWTIE
IS - R - GREAT BRITAIN

50105

CLASS. BY 2010 EFP/ab
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW

Reurlet 8/15/63.

There is attached one copy of a letter from the
New York Office setting forth the results of a telephone call
received by Assistant Director John F. Malone from

Handle promptly and sucab summary
of results and follow with full details. (4)
Enclosure

1 - New York (105-62043)

1 - Foreign Liaison Unit (Route through for review)

JPL:sal
(6)

NOTE: Bowtie is code name for case which involved John Profumo
and Christine Keeler which occurred in England in 1963.

was interviewed on two occasions
by Assistant Director Malone and he had no information concerning
espionage activities in the U.S.

recently telephonically contacted Malone

Malone told the Bureau had no jurisdiction and he
felt that if he could talk to someone he felt that he had
valuable information of an espionage nature that could be of interest
to Bureau.

TELETYPE UNIT

65-68218-340

(4) 65-68218-340

~~SECRET~~~~SECRET~~

FBI

Date: 10/28/66

CLASSIFIED DECISIONS FINALIZED
BY DEPARTMENT REVIEW COMMITTEE (DRC)

DATE: APR 8 1967

Transmit the following in _____ (Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

9-23-86
Classified by 1678R/PS
Declassify on: OADR (Priority)ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISETO: DIRECTOR, FBI (65-68218)
FROM: LEGAT, London (62-344) (RUC)
BOWTIE
IS - R - GREAT BRITAINCLASS BY 100 JACK JC
REASON FOR 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEWReBuairtel 11/16/66 enclosing New York letter
11/10/66. England (67D)I personally recall
involvement in the Profumo matter.12-30-95
Classified by 24577/PS
Declassify on: OADR
FOIA 281, 529cab to LON 12/5/66
JPL:cal

- 3 - Bureau
- 1 - Liaison (sent direct)
- 1 - London
- JTM:vw
- (5)

DEC 5 2 00 PM '66

REC-42

65-68218-341

DEC 7 1966

EX-115

Sent

M

Per

Special Agent in Charge

65-68218-341

~~SECRET~~~~SECRET~~

NR
ENC.
CK
APPROVED BY
TYPED BY
LOGGED BY
12/6/66

CODE

SECRET

CABLEGRAM

URGENT

DECLASSIFIED BY 1678 REK/LL
ON 9-23-86

1 - Mr. Lee

TO LEGAT LONDON (62-344)

FROM DIRECTOR FBI (65-68218) - 341

VIA CABLEGRAM
DEC 6 1966
438 PM MSE

BOWTIE, IS RUSSIA - GREAT BRITAIN

REURAI TEL NOVEMBER TWENTY-EIGHT, LAST.

BUREAU DISAGREES WITH YOUR RECOMMENDATION AND YOU SHOULD

[REDACTED] ALONG THE LINES SET OUT IN (b7D)

BUREAU AIRTEL NOVEMBER SIXTEEN LAST SUCAB SUMMARY OF RESULTS.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN

1 - Foreign Liaison Unit (Route through for review)
JPL:sal
(4)

CLASS. BY SP-1
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 12/2/83

NOTE: Bowtie is code name for case involving John Profumo and Christine Keeler which occurred in England in 1963.

Assistant Director Malone interviewed him on two occasions in New York.

[REDACTED] recently telephonically contacted Mr. Malone.

Mr. Malone told him we had no jurisdiction but he said he felt he had valuable information of an espionage nature which could be of interest to the Bureau if he could find someone.

Legat recommended against

In view of previous instructions, Legat is being again told to

61 DEC 13 1966

INITIALED
DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

SECRET

- Tolson
- DeLoach
- Mohr
- Wick
- Casper
- Callahan
- Conrad
- Felt
- Gale
- Rosen
- Sullivan
- Tavel
- Trotter
- Holmes

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

12-3-85
Classified by 7450 HSE/eq/bak
Declassify on: OADR
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

DECODED COPY

☐ AIRGRAM ☒ CABLEGRAM ☐ RADIO ☐ TELETYPE

STATE 04

URGENT 12-13-66

TO DIRECTOR

FROM LEGAT LONDON NO. 455

BOWTIE IS-R.

REBUCAB DECEMBER 6 LAST.

[REDACTED] BY PREVIOUS APPOINTMENT APPEARED LEGAT OFFICE TODAY.

[REDACTED] AIRTEL FOLLOWS. (X)(u)

RECEIVED: 1:56PM MCS

SNZP
514 341
907
9/15/72
cc sent to
NYO 12/14/66
gk:de

EX-112
65-68218

3RD CC: MR. BRENNAN

CC: MR. SULLIVAN

53 DEC 22 1966

MR. DELOACH FOR THE DIRECTOR

DEC 16 1966

SECRET

If the information contained in the above message is to be disseminated outside the Bureau, it is suggested that it be suitably paraphrased in order to protect the Bureau's cryptographic systems.

65-68218-342

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

☒ Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(1) ; (b)(7)(D) with no segregable material available for release to you.

☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

☐ Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

65-68218- 343

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☐ Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☒ Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

65-68218- 344; NR#10

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
 X DELETED PAGE(S) X
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

MR. FELT

March 21, 1972

T. E. BISHOP

THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD
MARCH 20, 1972

HOUSE

Deegan
Brant
Leahy
BONTIE

There was nothing contained in the proceedings of the House which was of particular interest to the Bureau.

Adjournment: Until Tuesday, March 21, 1972, at 12 noon.

SENATE

The Senate continued debate on H. J. Res. 208, proposing an amendment to the Constitution assuring equal rights for men and women. Further debate will be held on this measure today.

Pages S4185-S4186. Senator Gale W. McGee (D-Wyoming) introduced a bill (S. 3374) to amend title 5, United States Code, relating to the permissible activity of governmental employees in political elections. He pointed out that this legislation "would change the law to permit some, but not all, political activity. Any employee would hereafter be permitted to play an active part in any campaign for any office, but would not be permitted to be a candidate himself while still employed in the civil service or in certain State agencies. In essence, the rights of full citizenship would be restored to these nearly 3 million American citizens so that they in their own good judgment can decide what role, if any, they wish to play in the American political process." A copy of this bill will be obtained.

Adjournment: Until Tuesday, March 21, 1972, at 9:15 a.m.

- 1 - Mr. Tolson - enclosure
- 1 - Mr. Mohr - enclosure
- 1 - Mr. Rosen - enclosure
- 1 - Mr. Bishop - enclosure
- 1 - Mr. Callahan - enclosure
- 1 - Mr. Cleveland - enclosure
- 1 - Mr. E. S. Willey - enclosure
- 1 - Mr. Maimfeld - enclosure

70 APR 2 1972
(11)

REC-59 65-68218-345
EX-105 65-68218
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/3/82 BY SP1GSKJC

CONTINUED - OVER

65-68218-345

Memorandum to Mr. Felt
Re: The Congressional Record

EXTENSIONS OF REMARKS

Pages E2730-E2731. Congressman Lawrence J. Hogan (R-Maryland) extended his remarks concerning amnesty for draft evaders. He stated, "There are those who would grant draft dodgers complete amnesty with no strings attached; they are those who would allow them to return to the country with the condition that they perform some alternate service such as the Peace Corps, VISTA and the like; and there are those who would prosecute draft evaders to the full extent of the present law. I fall into the third category." Mr. Hogan included an item written by Sean Fitzpatrick, a staff member of the Diamondback, the University of Maryland student newspaper, entitled "Amnesty Bad Deal For Country."

Pages E2762-E2764. Congressman John R. Rarick (D-Louisiana) extended his remarks concerning the manner in which Communist countries seek information from other countries. He stated, "It has long been evident that the Soviets have without the least hesitation sought to obtain recruits in other lands of highly placed persons in government. Nations not practicing such corruptive methods are at a distinct disadvantage in dealing with those that do. Thus, communism has come to be the greatest evil that the world has ever known; and those who think otherwise will soon come to know to their sorrow the truth of this statement." Mr. Rarick commented concerning the free world's establishment of diplomatic and economic ties with Communist-dominated countries and added, "Years ago when communism was in process of acquiring power, there was a sentiment among the governments of free nations to withhold recognition of Communist governments - - -. Now the reverse is the case; and free nations are recognizing Communist governments with the result that the international Communist movement is becoming stronger. - - - Fortunately, the United States does have publications with perceptive editors and courageous publishers, among them the Herald of Freedom of Zarephath, N. J. In a recent issue, it sets forth a most revealing summary in great detail showing the corruptive operations of the GRU—Chief Intelligence Directorate of the General Staff—and the KGB—Committee for State Security—of the Soviet Union, citing specific examples of our own officials who were compromised." Mr. Rarick placed in the Record the item from the March 17 issue of the Herald of Freedom entitled "~~The~~ Soviet Secret Police." This article states, "Very little is done to counteract the K. G. B. program in this country. State Department security officers who endeavor to adhere to strict standards are removed from their jobs (Otto Ctepka for example). The long promised house cleaning of the State Department has never materialized. When the F. B. I. submits cases of espionage to the Department of Justice, in more cases than not, the espionage agent is permitted to leave the country without prosecution because of 'pending sensitive negotiations with the Soviet Union.'

Memorandum to Mr. Felt
Re: The Congressional Record

EXTENSIONS OF REMARKS - continued

Somehow defectors from the K. G. B. seem to have names and information concerning agents in other countries but not in the U. S. - - - - A former high ranking intelligence officer who defected to the West advised Col. Guy Richards, former editor of the N. Y. Journal American, that Communist intelligence agents had penetrated every U. S. government agency except the F. B. I. and that diplomats have been compromised in embassies of every non-Communist country."

Our gross national product is such that this is entirely feasible. Gross National Product is the increase in total value of the assets of a State in any given time. In 1970, the Gross National Product of the U.S. was just under one trillion dollars. In 1971, it was just over one trillion and in 1972, it will be still higher. The balance of payments is a minute part of this whole picture and means no more than any other part. Our gross national product is larger than that of England, France, Germany, Italy, Austria and Russia combined. So we can afford to import whatever we want and have a high standard of living while at the same time inflation will be stopped by the higher value of the dollar. What Keynes (pronounced Cains) and the Fabian Socialists started in England over sixty years ago we can reverse by increasing the value of our dollar.

Could you insert this letter in the Congressional Record so that we can start this movement at once instead of waiting until just before election?

Happy New Year.

Sincerely yours,

GEORGE BRAUNLICH.

DIABOLICAL U.S.S.R. GOVERNMENT THROUGH DIABOLICAL METHOD SEEKS DIABOLICAL ENDS

HON. JOHN R. RARICK

OF LOUISIANA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Monday, March 20, 1972

Mr. RARICK. Mr. Speaker, we as a people have long been recognized as generous but naive and overcredulous. Not desirous of corrupting the officials of other countries for malevolent purposes we find it difficult to believe that any country could be guilty of diabolical practices. Taking advantage of this fact, the USSR engages in scientifically organized corruptive processes to compromise and then enlist for their own purposes the persons compromised.

It has long been evident that the Soviets have without the least hesitation sought to obtain recruits in other lands of highly placed persons in government. Nations not practicing such corruptive methods are at a distinct disadvantage in dealing with those that do. Thus, communism has come to be the greatest evil that the world has ever known; and those who think otherwise will soon come to know to their sorrow the truth of this statement.

One of the present problems of the free world is that it seems too eager to recognize and establish diplomatic and economic ties with Communist-dominated nations. This danger has been repeatedly illustrated, for example, in the series of no win wars since the end of World War II.

Years ago when communism was in process of acquiring power, there was a sentiment among the governments of free nations to withhold recognition of Communist governments as illustrated by the refusal of the United States to recognize the USSR until 1933. Now the reverse is the case; and free nations are recognizing Communist governments with the result that the international Communist movement is becoming stronger.

As Communist governments do not change their methods of conquest through corruption processes in the least, free nations associated with Communist nations are bound to suffer. Thus the USSR and Red China are becoming more powerful through the recent trends of free nations in dealing with Communist powers.

Today, we see the thief, the assassin, the mass murderer, and the most diabolical creatures that the world has ever known welcomed by free world leaders. How can the intrinsic evil of communisms be destroyed by such naive practices?

Fortunately, the United States does have publications with perceptive editors and courageous publishers, among them the Herald of Freedom of Zarephath, N.J. In a recent issue, it sets forth a most revealing summary in great detail showing the corruptive operations of the GRU—Chief Intelligence Directorate of the General Staff and the K.G.B.—Committee for State Security—of the Soviet Union, citing specific examples of our own officials who were compromised.

Because the information presented in the issue should be of the greatest interest to all members of the legislative and executive branches of our Government, both State and Federal, especially police and intelligence agencies, and the Nation at large, I quote it as part of my remarks:

[From the Herald of Freedom, Mar. 17, 1972]

THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE

Recent reports about England's expulsion of over 100 Soviet espionage agents, operating under cover of diplomatic personnel, focused public attention on one phase of the activities of the Soviet Secret Police and espionage apparatus but did not tell the complete story. What is referred to as Soviet Secret Police is actually two separate organizations.

The first, the G.R.U., Chief Intelligence Directorate of the General Staff (its correct name—Glavnoye Razvedyvatelnoye Upravleniye) operates from the Soviet Ministry of Defense, 34 Maurice Thores Quay, Moscow. At the G.R.U. are both military and naval intelligence with worldwide operations. The second, the more important and much larger of the two, is the K.G.B., the Committee for State Security of the Council of Ministers of the Soviet Union (correct name—Komitet Gosudarstvennoi Bezopasnosti) which operates from its headquarters at 2 Dzerzhinsky St., Moscow. Known as "The Lubianka," this is divided into two separate buildings; one, the Secret Police headquarters and the other, the K.G.B. prison. Heading the K.G.B. is Yuri V. Andropov who was appointed in 1967.

Within the K.G.B. are various directorates or divisions and sub-sections, each with its own number and name which are changed from time to time. In substance they are as follows:

The Foreign Division supervises all espionage world wide.

The Operations Division handles personnel assignments.

The Information Division conducts research analysis, makes evaluations, and prepares intelligence reports and estimates.

The Secret Division prepares forged passports, birth records, identities, various records and histories of persons whose identities are being assumed; provides foreign currency and arranges emergency contacts.

The Recruiting and Training Division trains personnel for K.G.B. service and maintains a record of every Communist in the

world, as well as every fellow traveler, sympathizer and individual who has been compromised, and also important people who are susceptible to compromise.

The Communications Division prepares and arranges for the use of code cyphers, code systems and radios. This division has a worldwide network of communications between headquarters (known as "the center") and agents in the field.

The Finance Division handles disbursements of foreign currencies of every nation in the world, arranges payments for purchasing information and for bribery, supplies funds to agents and finances Communist Parties, fronts and others.

Within the second Directorate there is a section for Agit Prop which supervises the preparation, production and distribution of Communist propaganda. A separate section supervises and executes terrorist activities, bombings, and sabotage. The Cadre or Personnel Section maintains agent personnel histories, assignment records, progress of agents, qualifications of all personnel throughout the world, specialists, etc. The Allied Section maintains secret agents in satellite countries (including sleepers) to report every activity and all information of any use. This section coordinates the intelligence services of the satellite Communist countries. The Mobile Section is responsible for the activities of agents "in place" acting as sleepers and is responsible for the assignment of assassins, kidnappers, infiltration specialists, and agents for special sabotage work.

The K.G.B. has a fully trained staff of approximately 25,000 agents with officer status. In the field these agents may act as section chiefs or residents and have their own group of operatives who may have been recruited through compromise or who may be local Communist party members. It is estimated the K.G.B. has over 200,000 persons in its employ, either as regular agents or co-opted operatives. Both the K.G.B. and G.R.U. have many uniformed and civilian personnel who function as border and security guards, who supervise prisons and forced labor camps, and who are utilized in other areas.

One group utilizes female agents for compromising purposes or for securing information. Girls are recruited at an early age (14-15 years old) and are trained from 3-4 years with an intensive course in a foreign language. They are taught the art of seduction, how to avoid pregnancy, and at least one other specialty such as ballet dancing, singing, playing a musical instrument, secretarial work or theatricals. They are instructed in poise, grace, and conversation. Older females are used to pose as wives of diplomats and military attaches and these women are given long pleasant assignments.

A former K.G.B. agent stated that at all times the service uses at least 10,000 trained female personnel for various purposes. Informed sources state that school for training in espionage and sex are maintained in Moscow, East Germany, Czechoslovakia and Cuba. There is a similar set-up for using males to compromise females.

Many important people, particularly in public life, education, arts, sciences, etc., whose leftist activities are suspected, are not actually members of the Communist Party but rather have been co-opted earlier into the K.G.B. network. Connections as such would be known only in K.G.B. headquarters in Moscow and to the particular case officer or staff chief for whom they may work or from whom they may receive instructions.

The success of the K.G.B. operations have been far greater than is generally known, particularly in the field of compromising important persons. A prime example is the "Profumo Case" in England, with tentacles reaching into the United States.

On March 27, 1960 Captain Oleg Ivanov was assigned to the Soviet Embassy in London, England. Ivanov was a K.G.B. officer who

operated under the cover of assistant naval attache. He was the case officer for Soviet agent Dr. Stephen Ward, an osteopath physician, and portrait artist, who was born in 1913 the son of a British clergyman, Rev. Canon Arthur E. Ward of the Church of England. Dr. Ward maintained consulting rooms at 38 Devonshire St., W-1, London and a residence house at 17 Wimpole Mews W-1, London, as well as a country cottage on Lord Astor's Cliveden Estate. Dr. Ward's patients included such notables as Sir Winston Churchill, Elizabeth Taylor, Paul Getty, Lord Astor, several members of the royal family, and a number of high officials in the British Government. Among the individuals whose portraits he painted were the Duke of Edinburgh, Princess Margaret, and her husband, the Earl of Snowdon.

Dr. Ward's modus operandi was to pick up young girls between the ages of 16 and 17 (he found them in cheap night clubs in the London area) and induce them to come and stay with him in his house in London. He seduced many of these girls himself and, after they were thoroughly indoctrinated, he procured them for many influential persons. He catered to the perverted tastes of his friends, which included whipping and other sadistic performances, kept a collection of pornographic photographs and utilized hidden mirrors, tape recorders and special cameras.

Dr. Ward made his first contact with K.G.B. agent Capt. Ivanov on January 20, 1961 and the relationship (having to do with the compromising of important persons) continued until Ivanov suddenly left London in January of 1963 and returned to Moscow, after having been warned by Dr. Ward. Ivanov had also acted as a "go-between" for the Castro Government and the Western powers during the Cuban crisis during this period.

One of the assignments Dr. Ward received from his case officer, Ivanov, was to obtain atomic secrets, if possible, through War Minister John Profumo and other officials of the British Government. Mr. Profumo was Secretary of State and War from July 1960 until he resigned in June 1963. He had a fine war record, has risen to the rank of Brigadier, and had held numerous government posts.

Among the numerous females utilized by Dr. Ward were Marilyn (Mandy) Rice-Davies, Christine Keeler, Maria Novotny, Suzie Chang, and Vickie Barrett. One of the most successful of the girls used by Dr. Ward for compromising purposes was Christine Keeler who originally came from Wrayburg, England. She left home at the age of sixteen, went to London and was employed by the Murray Cabaret Club as a show girl, a job which consisted of simply walking around in the nude. After meeting her, Dr. Ward took her to his house to live with him, and introduced her to some of his friends for sex purposes.

Christina was the female used to compromise Profumo, a meeting having been maneuvered while she was staying at the cottage on Lord Astor's estate. There was a swimming party and Mr. Profumo was one of Lord Astor's guests. It was arranged for Christine to slip off her bathing suit just as Mr. Profumo approached the pool, thereby attracting his attention. Nature having taken its course, Dr. Ward arranged for the information that Mr. Profumo was having a sex affair with Christine Keeler to leak out. Profumo denied the rumors in Parliament but Dr. Ward was able to present proof of the sex affair to the British Security Service. Having lied publicly, Profumo was forced to resign from his post. Subsequently the conservative government fell and the Labor Socialist Government took control of Great Britain.

During the resulting investigation there was testimony that Lord Astor was also involved in sex activities with one of Dr. Ward's girls and that at least four other cabinet ministers had been guests at Dr. Ward's sex

parties. Lord Astor died of a heart attack in the Bahamas in 1968.

One of Dr. Ward's girls, Suzie Chang, extended operations into the United States and compromised President John F. Kennedy when he made a trip to England. The thinly veiled story of JFK's involvement appeared in an article printed in one edition of the N.Y. Journal American of June 26, 1963. Attorney General Robert F. Kennedy immediately demanded that the story be killed and reportedly threatened an anti-trust suit against the Hearst Corporation, owners of the newspaper.

The authoritative British Intelligence Digest (Religious News Edition) took note of Kennedy's affair with Suzie Chang and others in its July 19, 1963 issue, stating:

"President Kennedy's private domestic life is not one of marital bliss. In fact, it is said, he is interested in women other than his wife and this is leaked all over the world. . . . This is bad and hurtful to America. Indeed, there was even a cartoon published in England during his recent visit showing Miss Keeler tied up with a dog-chain until the President and his entourage should leave. It is time that this was said. . . ."

Suzie Chang was also involved in compromising VIPs in the Harry Allen Towers group in New York in 1961. Towers, a British television producer, was arrested in New York City allegedly as a procurer for Maria Novotny, whose uncle was then president of Czechoslovakia. Miss Novotny, a K.G.B. agent on assignment with Towers, had been compromising high officials and diplomats from the United Nations. After their arrest, Miss Novotny and Towers were conveniently allowed to slip out of the country. Forfeiting \$10,000 bail, Towers fled to Czechoslovakia and then returned to England, as did Miss Novotny.

On June 25, 1963 the N.Y. Times reported that the U.S. Attorney's Office had reopened the case of Towers and Novotny in connection with espionage but apparently nothing further developed. At the time of the Towers-Novotny arrest it was learned that there were other individuals reportedly involved in the compromising operation. One was Evelyn David, a 32-year-old "journalist," who arranged dates for call girls, working out of the U.N. lounge. Also mentioned were Delia Merino-Bartel, also known as Yvonne Landot, a young Peruvian girl who worked at the U.N. as a translation secretary, and Dona Pata, a blonde Hungarian model who was living at 440 East 46th Street in New York.

K.G.B. compromising operations around the world are aimed at persons of influence or potential influence. Some they destroy, others they control. There was the case of Maurice Ernest Napoleon DeJean who was a close friend of the late President DeGaulle in France. When he was the French Ambassador to Moscow he became involved with a Miss Kronsberg whose apartment on Ananovsky Lane was actually a K.G.B. flat. Thereafter under control, DeJean continued in the French Diplomatic Services, was named Administrator of the French Shell Oil Co. in 1965 and later was made Administrator of the Association of Seaside Resorts. He became President of the Communist-front, the Franco-Soviet Society for Industrial Cooperation.

The late President Sukarno of Indonesia was compromised by K.G.B. agent Valentina Reschetnyk during a visit to Moscow. As a result of the affair Sukarno fell in love with the girl, made her his mistress and took her back to Indonesia with him. She was able to influence his decisions over a period of years and reported to the K.G.B. regularly. Earlier in her career this same girl had compromised a number of Americans.

Mrs. Vijayalakshmi Pandit was the Indian Ambassador to Moscow from 1947 to 1949, Ambassador to the U.S. from 1949 to 1951 and President of the U.N. General Assembly in 1954. The K.G.B. learned that,

while in Moscow, Mrs. Pandit was having an illicit affair with the First Secretary of the Indian Embassy (Triloki Nath Kaul.) Since she was very important and influential in the Indian Government the K.G.B. became very interested in Mr. Kaul. Through the K.G.B. efforts he became involved in a sex and love affair with Miss Okunevskaya, a K.G.B. agent, to such an extent that he was ready to give up his Indian citizenship, marry her and become a Soviet citizen. Because of his important connections, however, this was discouraged. In 1949 he showed up as First Secretary of the Indian Embassy in Washington, D.C., was Chairman of the International Committee of Supervision and Control in Vietnam in 1957-58 and from 1962 to 1966 was Indian Ambassador in Moscow. Although completely compromised by the K.G.B., he rose in position until in 1968 he became Secretary General of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs of the Government of India.

Jacob Beam, now U.S. Ambassador to the Soviet Union, was our Ambassador in Warsaw, Poland, at the time of the sex and spy scandals there. He had been compromised by a Polish K.G.B. agent, now Mrs. Jerry Michalowski (the wife of the Polish Ambassador to the U.S.), nee Myra Zandel, formerly Mrs. Ignace Zlotowski, alias Mrs. Stefan Arski.

Through a double agent, a high ranking member of Polish Intelligence who defected to the West, we learned the details of some of the activities at the U.S. Embassy in Warsaw. One diplomat after another had been compromised, including the security officer, the code clerk and most of the Marine Guard. It was also learned that a high ranking American diplomat had been a K.G.B. agent for 18 years. After the facts became known, the diplomat, Edward Symans, was retired (with a full pension).

The Senate Internal Security Subcommittee learned, while questioning a K.G.B. officer who had defected, that the wife of (the late) Ambassador Llewellyn Thompson, long time Ambassador to the U.S.S.R. (1955-62, 1967-69) and more recently a Nixon-appointed delegate to the Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT), was having a "love affair" with a diplomat from the Finnish Embassy in Moscow. The hearings disclosed other cases of compromise by K.G.B. operatives which placed diplomats under K.G.B. control. Anabel Bucar (American), a code clerk in the American Embassy in Moscow, was seduced by an agent named Lyschkin and subsequently defected to the Soviet Union. Undoubtedly she took with her the considerable confidential information available to a code clerk.

The K.G.B., operating on a far-sighted and long-range policy, compromises as many diplomats as possible in iron curtain countries but often does not demand cooperation until after they have been transferred to other posts where they can be more useful. In embassies where the K.G.B. has already penetrated, staff members newly placed under K.G.B. control are "kept on ice" until they are assigned to an embassy or consulate where there has not been K.G.B. penetration. Not all compromised individuals are required to commit specific acts of espionage or theft of documents; some are used for other purposes such as making arranging introductions at social gatherings or dinner parties. Through these introductions the K.G.B. agents are able to follow up on individuals in whom they have an interest.

Presumably any derogatory information in personnel files of U.S. government employees would certainly be known to the special section of the K.G.B. which maintains data on Communists, front members, sympathizers, and prospective co-opted personnel. This information is made available to resident agents or operatives. It has been well documented that in less than 20 years over 1000 homosexuals have been uncovered and eased

out of the State Department. How many remained or how many new ones have been brought in is unknown but new ones are being uncovered (usually through arrests made as a result of their homosexual activities or by having acted disgracefully in public). Each one of these individuals is of interest to the K.G.B. as a prospective victim of compromise to be co-opted.

There have been cases where the compromised individual would not yield to Soviet pressure. A French general who was a military attache in the French Embassy in Moscow, upon learning that his wife had been promiscuous with a K.G.B. agent, committed suicide to avoid K.G.B. pressure and family disgrace. Five generals in Germany committed suicide at a time when it was believed the German security forces were closing in on them for their alleged cooperation with Soviet Intelligence.

Very little is done to counteract the K.G.B. program in this country. State Department security officers who endeavor to adhere to strict standards are removed from their jobs (Otto Otepka for example). The long promised house cleaning of the State Department has never materialized. When the F.B.I. submits cases of espionage to the Department of Justice, in more cases than not, the espionage agent is permitted to leave the country without prosecution because of "pending sensitive negotiations with the Soviet Union." Somehow defectors from the K.G.B. seem to have names and information concerning agents in other countries but not in the U.S. When Anatoly V. Kuznetsov, a popular Soviet writer who had maintained close contact with Soviet leaders, defected, he revealed that the K.G.B. has agents in the highest levels of most Western governments, including Great Britain and the U.S. A former high ranking intelligence officer who defected to the West advised Col. Guy Richards, former editor of the N.Y. Journal American, that Communist intelligence agents had penetrated every U.S. government agency except the F.B.I. and that diplomats have been compromised in embassies of every non-Communist country.

Unless and until strict security policies are put into effect, security risks removed and individuals with character defects or leftist sympathies are kept out of government service, the K.G.B. will be able to continue its worldwide operations with little interference. Regardless of statements made by Communist leaders, the Communist Parties of the entire world (including all members) are required to cooperate with the K.G.B., and most of their planning and activities are supervised by agents of the K.G.B.

PRESIDENT NIXON IS KEEPING HIS WORD

HON. ROBERT McCLORY

OF ILLINOIS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Monday, March 20, 1972

Mr. McCLORY. Mr. Speaker, last week the President of the United States withdrew an additional 5,900 soldiers from Vietnam.

On January 20, 1969, there were 532,500 Americans enduring the perils of an Asian war. Today, there are 108,600 Americans in Vietnam who are planning to come home.

Mr. Speaker, President Nixon is keeping his word.

WHAT FREEDOM MEANS TO ELMO CONEY

HON. WILLIAM G. BRAY

OF INDIANA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Monday, March 20, 1972

Mr. BRAY. Mr. Speaker, Mr. Elmo Coney, of Indianapolis, Ind., has written a brief but eloquent tribute to what freedom means to him, and what he would like to see it mean to others. Freedom is not free—something we often forget. His article follows as it appeared in the North Side Topics, of Indianapolis, on February 16, 1972:

FREEDOM IS MANY THINGS, BUT NOT FREE:

ELMO CONEY

(By Elmo G. Coney)

(Editor's Note: Born in Mississippi, graduated from high school in Magnolia, Mississippi, and from college in Alcorn, back in 1938 when the country was struggling out of a depression, Elmo Coney's personal struggles probably were many, but he used them as stepping stones toward a positive attitude and a life devoted to service, helping others to help themselves. He is Projects Coordinator of Citizens Forum, Inc., a "Better Neighbor Program" founded by his wife, Mattie. Here he has written his own impressions of what freedom is to him, what he would like to see it mean to others.)

Freedom is: Being born in a Country, with a Constitution and a Bill of Rights, that proposes that it be ruled by law rather than by man.

A Constitution that guarantees everyone the pursuit of happiness.

A Bill of Rights that says, we are all equal before the law.

We have the opportunity to choose the best and leave the worst; we can choose knowledge or ignorance; we can be a productive citizen or a parasite; religious or atheistic; optimistic or pessimistic; patriot or traitor.

Freedom is: exercised when citizens pray enough, work enough, learn enough and share enough to make this country a better place to live and a better place because of our having been here.

I have been busy doing and developing myself so intently that I have always thought of myself as being free.

In America everyone who is willing to pay the price and accept their Individual Responsibility as a good citizen is free. There is no such thing as something for nothing.

Wishing for freedom and wanting freedom, like success, are two different things. People who wish don't put forth as much effort as those who want. Those who want, work. Those who wish wait on luck.

All citizens are free to accept the available opportunities or create their own opportunities. If you can't get a job working for someone else work for yourself.

You are Free to find a Need and Serve it.

Our positive thinking citizens are free to compete with our negative thinking citizens to inspire our children to accept their Individual Responsibility as productive American citizens in order to eliminate poverty, laziness and self-pity.

Crime, filth, nor poverty cannot continue unless the community condones it. FREEDOM is when citizens act positively individually or collectively to solve their problems.

Citizens may become involved in different activities, of their own choosing, for pay or for life fulfillment.

All citizens may develop, use, and con-

trol his own mind. Freedom is not free. You have to work at it from the day you are born until the day you die.

Freedom is: Choosing to accept the responsibility of living an exemplary life or just doing what comes naturally.

Choosing to use one's youthful years to prepare oneself for a respectful future as an embarrassing future.

Choosing to develop health habits that will prolong good health or destroy it.

Choosing to develop an attractive personality or a repelling personality (to make friends or enemies).

Choosing to adopt high risk employment (high compensation); Moderate risk employment (controlled compensation); low risk employment (low pay).

Choosing to adopt employment or unemployment as way of life.

Choosing to be a skilled employee or an unskilled employee.

Choosing to be an employer or an employee.

Choosing to make things happen or let things happen.

Choosing to change the things I can change; accept the things I can't change and know the difference between the two.

Freedom is: Being able to attend school and measure up or fail.

Being able to participate in extracurricular activities of my choice.

Being able to work before and after school, at home and for others.

Being able to participate in religious activities at home and at church.

Being able to participate in patriotic activities by choice.

Being able to make your contribution toward the perpetuation of Civilization.

Being able to develop my innate talents and personal initiative.

Being able to compare my life with others so that I may know the value of my experiences in a country such as ours.

Thank God for the laws of God and the laws of man that made all this possible.

PARMA'S FOUNDING FATHER OF ADULT EDUCATION, J. HERBERT DETRICK, RETIRES

HON. WILLIAM E. MINSHALL

OF OHIO

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Monday, March 20, 1972

Mr. MINSHALL. Mr. Speaker, in June the Parma school system will be losing to retirement a truly remarkable educator, J. Herbert Detrick, who will be completing 37 years in education.

It is impossible to estimate the impact for good this distinguished man has had on the lives of the many men and women who acquired new skills and knowledge under his guidance. The Parma community is far richer for his contribution.

A very fine article outlining Detrick's career appeared in the March 9 Parma Sun Post:

FOUNDING FATHER OF ADULT EDUCATION IN PARMA, J. HERBERT DETRICK, RETIRES

(By Frank Spoguch)

The founding father of adult education in the Parma School System will be leaving his desk in June after watching his program grow from one class with 15 students to 277 courses with more than 7,000 pupils.